

<b>Devi Ahilya University, Indore, India Institute of Engineering &amp; Technology</b>				<b>II Year B.E. (Electronics and Telecommunication Engg.)</b>			
<b>Subject Code &amp; Name</b>	<b>Instructions Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>			
<b>4ETRG2 DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Duration of Theory Paper: 3 Hours</b>							

### Learning Objectives:

- Familiarize students with different types of discrete time signals and systems with their mathematical representation.
- Learning of different transforms used to analyse discrete time signals in frequency domain such as Z transform & Discrete Fourier Transforms.
- Learning of Fast and efficient computation of FFT.
- Digital filter design

**Pre requisites:** Knowledge of mathematical representation of continuous time signals, Fourier transforms for continuous time signals

## COURSE CONTENTS

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Classification of signals: continuous and discrete, energy and power, analog and digital etc. mathematical representation of discrete time signals, Properties of discrete time signals, Classification of systems: linear, causal, stable, dynamic, recursive, time varying; spectral density; sampling techniques, quantization, quantization error, Nyquist rate, aliasing effect. Problem solving using Matlab.

### UNIT II Z TRANSFORM

Z-transform and its properties, inverse z-transforms; difference equation, its solution by using Z-transform, application of Z transforms to discrete time systems : Stability analysis, frequency response analysis, Convolution, Discrete Time Fourier transform, its magnitude and phase representation. Problem solving using Matlab.

### UNIT III DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM & FFT

Discrete Fourier Transform its properties, Circular convolution, magnitude and phase representation, Computation of DFT using FFT algorithm, DIT & DIF using radix 2 FFT, Butterfly structure. Problem solving using Matlab.

### UNIT IV DESIGN OF FIR FILTERS

Definition of FIR & IIR filters, Properties of FIR filters, Design techniques for FIR filters: Fourier series method, frequency sampling method, Window techniques: Rectangular,

Hamming, Hanning, Blackman, Barlett window functions. Limitations of FIR filters. Problem solving using Matlab.

### **UNIT V DESIGN OF IIR FILTERS**

Filter design techniques: Approximation of derivatives, Impulse invariant method, Bilinear transformation, frequency warping. Design of Butterworth and Chebyshev approximations low pass.

Realization of FIR & IIR filters: Direct form I, Direct form II, Cascade and Parallel form realization, and transposed forms. Problem solving using Matlab.

### **Learning Outcomes:**

Upon Completing the Course, Student will able to:

- Students will be able to analyses discrete time signals in time and frequency domains mathematically.
- Students will be able to design digital filters.
- Students will be able to use MATLAB for analysis of discrete time signals in time and frequency domains and for filter design designs.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- [1]. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schaffer, Digital Signal Processing, Pearson Education, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2011.
- [2]. John Proakis, Dimitris Manolakis, Digital Signal Processing, Prentice Hall, 4th edition, 2007.