

<b>Devi Ahilya University, Indore, India</b> <b>Institute of Engineering &amp; Technology</b>			<b>I Year M.E. (Computer Engineering Sp. in Software Engineering )</b> <b>(Full Time)</b>				
<b>Subject Code &amp; Name</b>	<b>Instructions Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>			
<b>SER1E1</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>DATABASE ENGINEERING</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Duration of Theory Paper: 3 Hours</b>							

### Learning Objectives:

- To understand how transactions are executed and concurrency mechanisms are used in practice.
- To understand how DBMS process queries and how it estimates the cost of query optimization.
- To understand how DBMS maintains data records and access paths.
- To understand the need and use of distributed database systems in practice.
- To familiarize with the emerging technologies of databases.

**Prerequisites:** Introductory knowledge of Database Systems.

## COURSE CONTENTS

### Unit-I

**Transaction Processing & Concurrency Control:** Introduction to Transaction Processing, Transaction Properties, Transaction recoverability and serializability, Transaction Support in SQL, Introduction to Concurrency Control, Two-phase locking, Timestamp ordering, Validation and other issues.

### Unit-II

**Query Processing & Optimization:** Introduction, Translating SQL queries, Algorithms – External Sorting, Select, Join and Project operations, Aggregate and Outer Joins, Heuristics for Query optimization, Estimating cost in query optimization, Semantic optimization, Optimization used in practice.

### Unit-III

**Data Storage and Querying:** File organization, Organization of records, Indexing and Hashing – Basic concepts, B+-tree index files, Static and dynamic hashing, comparison of indexing and hashing etc..

#### **Unit-IV**

**Distributed Databases :** Concepts, Techniques for Distributed database design – Data fragmentation, replication, and allocation techniques; Types of Distributed Systems, Query processing in Distributed Databases, Concurrency control & Recovery in Distributed Databases, Distributed Databases in MySQL.

#### **Unit-V**

**Advance Topics:** Information Retrieval and XML data, Spatial data management, NoSQL – Differences from Relational Databases, Theory, Key-Value Databases, Graph Databases etc.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Fundamentals of Database Systems, By R. Elmasri and S. Navathe, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. Pearson Education, 2010.
2. Database Management Systems, R. Ramkrishnan and J. Gehrke, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2014.
3. Database System Concepts, By A. Silberschatz, H. Korth and S. Sudarshan, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed. McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. Database Systems, By T. Connolly and C. Begg, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.

#### **List of Assignments:**

During the learning of course, students need to do assignments:

1. Solving intermediate SQL queries involving join expressions, views and transaction support.
2. Using PL/SQL constructs involving procedures, triggers, recursive queries etc.
5. Assignment on Query processing and indexing.
4. Using concurrency and transactions
6. Distributed database support in MySQL or PostgreSQL.