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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore, India<br>Institute of Engineering & Technology |                            |                                             |                      | III Year B. Tech (Mechanical Engineering)<br>(Full Time) |                                 |                                |
| Course Code & Name                                                                  |                            | Instructions Hours per Semester and Credits |                      |                                                          |                                 |                                |
| 5RMPE3: Introduction to concepts and practices in 3D Printing                       | Classroom Instruction (CI) |                                             | Lab Instruction (LI) | Term Work (TW) and Self Learning (SL)                    | Total no. of Hours Per semester | Total Credits (Total Hours/30) |
|                                                                                     | L                          | T                                           | P                    | TW+SL                                                    | 120                             | 4                              |
|                                                                                     | 20                         | 10                                          | 20                   | 70                                                       |                                 |                                |

### Course Learning Objectives:

1. Understand the fundamentals, classification, and standards of additive manufacturing (ASTM/ISO).
2. Develop CAD models and apply Design for Additive Manufacturing (DfAM) principles.
3. Select appropriate materials (polymers, metals, ceramics, composites, smart/biomaterials) for AM.
4. Analyze AM processes, equipment, and process monitoring using Industry 4.0 tools (IoT, AI, sensors).
5. Apply post-processing, inspection, sustainability, and business considerations to evaluate AM products.

**Prerequisite(s):** CAD Software knowledge.

## COURSE CONTENT

### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals & CAD for AM:** Evolution of AM, ASTM/ISO classification, advantages vs conventional manufacturing, CAD workflows, STL format, slicing, adaptive slicing, error repair, Design for Additive Manufacturing (DfAM): topology optimization, lattice structures.

### UNIT-II

**Additive Manufacturing Techniques:** Processes: SLA, LOM, FDM, SLS, SLM, Binder Jet, DLP, CLIP, EBM, LENS, Cold Spray, Ultrasonic AM, Process parameters, calibration (bed levelling, extruder tuning), Application domains: aerospace, healthcare, automotive, defence, construction, food, textiles.

### UNIT-III

**Materials for AM:** Polymers, metals, ceramics, composites, smart materials, bioactive materials, 4D/5D printing, Raw material forms: liquid, solid, wire, powder; powder preparation and properties, Sustainability in materials: recyclability, environmental impact.

### UNIT-IV

**Equipment & Process Monitoring:** AM equipment design, bonding mechanisms, process parameters, Sensor integration, IoT, AI-based monitoring, digital thread, Troubleshooting and defect prediction using machine learning.

## UNIT-V

**Post-Processing, Quality & Business:** Post-processing techniques: heat treatment, infiltration, rapid tooling, precision finishing, Inspection and metrology: CT scanning, dimensional accuracy, mechanical testing, Defects and root cause analysis, Business and sustainability: cost analysis, commercialization, environmental impact.

### Course Outcomes:

| CO. No. | CO                                                                          | POs                               |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CO1     | Generate CAD models and apply DfAM principles.                              | PO1, PO2, PO3, PO5                |
| CO2     | Select and justify AM processes for specific applications.                  | PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5           |
| CO3     | Evaluate materials and sustainability aspects in AM.                        | PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8 |
| CO4     | Operate AM equipment and apply process monitoring techniques.               | PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5           |
| CO5     | Perform post-processing, inspection, and business evaluation of AM products | PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4, PO5, PO7, PO8 |

### Books Recommended:

- [1]. Ian Gibson, David W Rosen, Brent Stucker, *Additive Manufacturing Technologies*, Springer.
- [2]. Chua Chee Kai, Leong Kah Fai, *Rapid Prototyping: Principles & Applications*, World Scientific.
- [3]. Ali K. Kamrani, Emand Abouel Nasr, *Rapid Prototyping: Theory & Practice*, Springer.
- [4]. D.T. Pham, S.S. Dimov, *Rapid Manufacturing: Technologies and Applications*, Springer.
- [5]. ASTM/ISO Standards for Additive Manufacturing (latest editions).

### CO-PO-PSO Relationship

| CO         | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 | PO 11 | PS O1 | PS O2 | PS O3 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5RMPE3.CO1 | 3    | 2    | 2    | -    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| 5RMPE3.CO2 | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| 5RMPE3.CO3 | 3    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | -    | 2    | 1    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| 5RMPE3.CO4 | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| 5RMPE3.CO5 | 3    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | 2    | 2    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |

**List of Lab/Practical Assignments:**

1. CAD modeling and STL generation with error repair.
  2. Study and Calibration of 3D printer (bed leveling, extruder tuning).
  3. Printing of lattice structures/topology optimized parts.
  4. Material characterization (FDM supported materials, powder flowability, polymer tensile testing).
  5. Process monitoring with sensors/IoT integration.
  6. Post-processing (surface finishing, heat treatment).
  7. Defect analysis using inspection tools.
  8. Comparative study: AM vs conventional manufacturing.
  9. Mini-project: Design, print, and evaluate a functional prototype.
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