

<b>Devi Ahilya University, Indore, India Institute of Engineering &amp; Technology</b>				<b>IV Year B.E. (Electronics and Telecommunication Engg.)</b>			
<b>Subject Code &amp; Name</b>	<b>Instructions Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>			
<b>7ETRC2 OPERATING SYSTEM</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Duration of Theory Paper: 3 Hours</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>

### **Course Learning Objective:**

The course contents are aimed to provide:

- Students will learn how Operating System is Important for Computer System.
- To make aware of different types of Operating System and their services.
- To learn different process scheduling algorithms and synchronization techniques to achieve better performance of a computer system.
- To know virtual memory concepts.
- To learn secondary memory management

**Prerequisites:** Basic knowledge of Data Structures and Computer Organization.

## **COURSE CONTENTS**

### **UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Role of OS: Types of OS, Batch Systems; Multiprogramming; Time Sharing; Distributed & Real time OS. Computer structure and OS: System Architecture – I/O, Storage, Processors; System components- OS Services, System Calls , System Programs; System Design, Implementation and Generation.

### **UNIT-II**

**Process Management:** Concepts of process: Process status, Process description, Process model. Process Scheduling: Concepts, Scheduler organization, preemptive and non-preemptive scheduler strategies, scheduling algorithms: FCFS, SJN, Priority Scheduling, Round Robin Scheduling, Multiple Processor scheduling, Thread Concepts and Multiple threaded OS.

### **UNIT-III**

**Process Synchronization and Deadlock:** Process Co-operation, Concepts of Inter-process communication, Process Synchronization, Synchronization Issues, Critical Section problem, Mutual exclusion Primitives and Algorithms, Process Synchronization with semaphores. Concepts of Deadlock, Conditions for Deadlocks, Resource Concepts & Abstractions, Deadlock Prevention, Avoidance and Recovery, Banker Algorithms for Deadlock Avoidance.

**UNIT-IV**

**Memory Management and File system:** Paging, Segmentation and Contiguous memory allocation. Virtual Memory: Demand Paging, Page replacement and Frame Allocation policies, Thrashing. File System: Concepts, Access Method, Directory Structure, and File System Management.

**UNIT-V**

**Disk management and other issues:** Disk management: Disk Structure and Scheduling. File systems, and operating system support for distributed systems. Protection and Security related issues. Case studies of contemporary operating systems.

**Course Outcomes (COs):**

After completing this course, students will be able to:

CO No.	CO	PO
CO1	Understand different types of operating systems and their services.	PO-1, PO-2
CO2	Implement and analyze process scheduling and synchronization techniques.	PO-3, PO-4
CO3	Apply deadlock handling techniques for resource management.	PO-1, PO-5
CO4	Demonstrate memory management techniques such as paging and segmentation.	PO-2, PO-3
CO5	Evaluate disk management strategies and OS security issues.	PO-6, PO-9

**CO-PO Relationship**

CO	PO-1	PO-2	PO-3	PO-4	PO-5	PO-6	PO-7	PO-8	PO-9	PO-10	PO-11	PO-12
CO1	3	2										
CO2			3	2								
CO3	3				2							
CO4		3	2									

CO5						2			3			
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**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- [1]. Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne, Operating System Principles, 7th Ed. Addison Wesley.
- [2]. Gary Nutt, Operating Systems, 3rd Ed. Pearson Education, India
- [3]. Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, PHI.
- [4]. W. Stalling, Operating Systems, Macmillan.
- [5]. H. M. Dietel, Operating Systems, Addison Wesley Longman.
- [6]. Maurice J. Bach, The design of Unix Operating system, Pearson Education, India.
- [7]. Sumitabha Das, Unix Concepts & Applications: includes SCO UNIX & Linux, Tata McGraw Hill.